

Patricia Hureston Lee
Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Randy L. and Melvin R. Berlin Clinical Professor of Law

Executive Director, Center for Business Law

Director, Business Law Clinic 25

East Pearson Street, Chicago, IL 60611

Email: pleel2@luc.edu Office: (312) 915-7121

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per_id=1516214 (SSRN)

CURRICULUM VITAE

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT

Loyola University Chicago School of Law, Chicago, IL

Randy L. and Melvin R. Berlin Clinical Professor of Law, July 2019 - present
Executive Director, Center for Business Law and Institute for Investor Protection, July 2019 – present; and Director and Faculty Supervisor, Business Law Clinic, July 2019 - present

Current Courses Taught and Adopted

[LAW 806] Intro to Business Law Clinic LLM, July 2019 - present
[LAW 825] Business Law Clinic I, July 2019 - present
[LAW 826] Business Law Clinic II, July 2019 - present
[LAW 594] Directed Study, July 2019 - present
[LAW 826] Business Law Clinic II Summer, 2019 – 2026
[LAW 370] Securities Regulation, Spring 2023 – Spring 2026
[LAW 310] Special Topics in Law - International Legal Perspective on AI, Summer 2025 in Rome, Italy

EDUCATION

Evening MBA classes, **Saint Louis University Richard A. Chaifetz School of Business**

Juris Doctor, **Northwestern PRITZKER School of Law (IL)**

Bachelor of Arts, **Northwestern University Weinberg College of Arts & Sciences, Economics (IL)**

One year toward doctoral management degree at **University of Maryland University College (MD)**

Law School Service and Committee Assignments (Current)

Provost Program Array Committee	July 2025 - present
Appointments Committee, Subcommittee Chair	July 2025 - present
Public Interest Law Initiative, Summer Supervisor	July 2019 - present
Strategic Lead, Non-JD & Graduate Online	July 2025 - present
Advisor, Certificate in Transactional Law	July 2020 – present
Dean’s Advisory Council	July 2022 - June 2024
Programs Student Advisor, Business Law Society	June 2021 - present
Clinics and Public Interest Committee	July 2019 - present

BAR ADMISSIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Illinois Bar (1982-present), Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia (2003-present), the U.S. Supreme Court (2003-present), the Southern District of WV (2011-2014), the Northern District of Illinois (1982 - present); Missouri Bar (2014-2020); and WV Bar (2011-2014)

MY RESEARCH INTEREST

My research interest is to study the intersection of law, entrepreneurship, and regulation and to explore the variety of ways that our society, through its systems, institutions, mission and policies can spur and maximize innovation, entrepreneurship, and prosperity for the greater good. I am interested in opportunities, barriers and challenges that impact startups through later stages of business growth are of interest.

PUBLICATIONS

Law Review Articles Published

Transactional Lawyering: Pro Bono Meets Digital Innovation, Saint Louis University Law Journal (Forthcoming Spring, 2026)

Deconstructing Business Law Center Design, Mission, and Innovation, 7 Bus. Entrepreneurship Tax L. Rev. 234 (2024)

Crowdfunding Capital in the Age of Blockchain Based Tokens, St. John's Law Review, Vol. 92, No. 4 (Winter 2018), Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3299093>

Shattering 'Blight' and the Hidden Narratives That Condemn, Seton Hall Legislative Journal, Vol.42: Issue 1, Article 2 (2017). Peer Reviewed

Access to Capital or Just More Blues? Issuer Decision-Making Post SEC Crowdfunding Regulation, Transactions: Tennessee Journal of Business Law, 18 Transactions: Tenn. J. Bus. L. 19 (2016); *Saint Louis U. Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2016-19*. Peer Reviewed

Eminent Domain: In the Aftermath of Keio v. New London and the Resurrection in Norwood -- One Public Interest Attorney's View, Western New England College of Law Review, Vol. 29, Art. 8 (2006-2007)

The Institute for Justice Clinic on Entrepreneurship - A Real World Guide to Stimulating Private Sector Enterprise in the Inner City, Northwestern College Lewis & Clark, Journal of Small and Emerging Business Law, Vol. 5:71 (Spring, 2001)

Books and Chapters Published

A STATE BY STATE HISTORY OF RACE AND RACISM IN THE UNITED STATES, Mississippi Chapter (ABC-CLIO, Patricia Reid-Merritt, Editor/GREENWOOD: CT, 2018)

ACCESS TO CAPITAL OR JUST MORE BLUES? ISSUER DECISION-MAKING (Saarbrücken: LAP LAMBERT ACADEMIC PUBLISHING, 2017, GER.)

BOND OF FRIENDSHIP: LEGACY OF GRAND CHANCELLOR SIR WILLIAM H. "TILLMON" JONES AND THE KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS NORTH AMERICA, SOUTH AMERICA, EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA (T.D. Royal Enterprises, Bowie, MD, 2015)

The Role and Impact of Clinical Programs on Entrepreneurship and Economic Growth, Ch. 9, INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN EVOLVING ECONOMIES: THE ROLE OF LAW (MEGAN CARPENTER, EDITOR) (ELGAR PUBLISHING, CHELTENHAM, UK AND NORTHAMPTON, MA 2012.

Works in Progress

Summer Research for a Clinical Transactional Manuscript (*Forthcoming book*); and Their Journey to Bronzeville (*Forthcoming book*).

Scholarship Citations

Irvin, S. (2025). *Aesthetic Blight, Aesthetic Agency, and Justice*, *The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism*, 2025, 83, 211–224 <https://doi.org/10.1093/jaac/kpaf028> Advance access publication 30 July 2025

Faulkner, S. (2024). *Reconsidering Blight: Land Use Planning and the Making of Problem Properties*, <https://doi.org/10.17615/ygav-5623>

Culp, L., Education from Condemnations: Learning from State and Federal Reforms for a More Efficient and Just Eminent Domain [notes], *Duke Law Journal*, Vol. 73, Issue 4 (January 2024), pp. 905-[i], 73 *Duke L.J.* 905 (2023-2024)

Spiegelman, S. (2024). Blight Made Right: Defects in State Condemnation Laws and a Roadmap for Reform in Alaska and Beyond. *Alaska Law Review*, 40(3), 341-381.

Angela Onwuachi Willig, Law Dean's Letter Urges Confirmation of Biden's Historic SCOTUS Pick, Ketanji Brown Jackson, in *BU Today*, https://scholarship.law.bu.edu/shorter_works/153

Donald T. Hornstein, *Public Investment in Climate Resiliency: Lessons from the Law and Economics of Natural Disasters*, 49 *ECOLOGY L.Q.* 137 (2022)

Tatum, Mary E., *Property Blight in Town A. Pennsylvania: Community Experiences Causes and Solutions*, Capella University ProQuest Dissertations Publishing, 2022.29059772 (2022).

Roe Sarel, *Property Rights in Cryptocurrencies: A Law and Economics Perspective*, *N.C. J.L. & TECH.* 389 (2021).

Shelley Ross Saxer, *The Aftermath of Takings*, 70 *AM. U.L. REV.* 589 (2020).

Brigid Sawyer, *Whose Highest and Best? Including Economic Development and Individual Landownership in the Highest and Best Use Standard*, 70 *CATH.U.L. REV.* 289 (2021)

Kevan J. Klosterwill, Alissa Ujie Diamond, Barbara Brown Wilson & Jeana Ripple (2020) *Constructing Health: Representations of Health and Housing in Charlottesville's Urban Renewals*, *Journal of Architectural Education*, 74:2, 10.1080/10464883.2020.1790932.

Nick Luisetti, *Utilizing the Municipal Land Reutilization Law: Why St. Louis City Should Take Control of Every Abandoned Property*, 64 St. Louis U. L.J. 515 (2020).

Kathryn A. Sabbeth, *(Under) Enforcement of Poor Tenants' Rights*, 27 GEO. J. on POVERTY & POL'y 97 (2019).

Shelby D. Green, *Keeping Current: Property*, 32 Prob. & Prop. 16,19 (2018).

Lynnise E. Phillips Pantin, *The Wealth Gap and the Racial Disparities in the Startup Ecosystem*, 62 Saint Louis Univ. L.J. Issue 2:419,447 and 449 (Winter 2018).

U. of Miami Law and Alfieri, Anthony Victor, *Black, Poor, and Gone: Civil Rights Law's Inner-City Crisis* (July 8, 2019), Harvard Civil Rights – Civil Liberties Law Review (CR-CL), Vol. 629-702, 2019, University of Miami Legal Studies Research Paper Available, SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3416660>.

Qing Burke, *Determinants of Securities Crowdfunding Success Under SEC Regulation Crowdfunding* (2019), Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3425853> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.342583>.

Mae Quinn, *Missouri-Too Slow*, 62 Saint Louis Univ. L.J. 847,862 (2018).

Joan MacLeod Heminway, *Why Can't We Be Friends? A Business Finance Lawyer's Plaintive Plea to Entrepreneurs*, 95 N.C. L. Rev. 1459,1466, note 22 (2017).

Shelley Cavalieri, *Linchpin Approaches to Salvaging Neighborhoods in the Legacy Cities of the Midwest*, 92 Chi.-Kent L. Rev. 475, 476,note 9 (2017).

Jack Wroldsen, *Creative Destructive Legal Conflict: Lawyers as Disruption Framers in Entrepreneurship*, 18 U. Pa. J. Bus. L. 733, 787, note 265 (2016).

Alina S. Ball, *Disruptive Pedagogy: Incorporating Critical Theory in Business Law Clinics*, 22 Clinical L. Rev. 1, 42, note 223 (2015).

Staff Report, *Why Can't We Be Friends: A Business Finance Lawyer's Plaintive Plea to Entrepreneurs*, Missouri Lawyers Media (2015).

Rashmi Dyal-Chand & James V. Rowan, *Developing Capabilities, Not Entrepreneurs: A New Theory for Community Economic Development*, 42 Hofstra L. Rev. 839, 868, note 177 (2014).

Susan Jones, *Promoting Social and Economic Justice through Interdisciplinary Work in Transactional Law*, Wash. U. Journal of Law & Policy, Vol. 14,249,261 (2014).

ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION IN EVOLVING ECONOMIES: THE ROLE OF LAW, (Megan M. Carpenter, ed., Elgar Publishing, 2012).

Eric J. Gouvin, *Teaching Business Lawyering in Law Schools: A Candid Assessment of the Challenges and Some Suggestions for Moving Ahead*, 78 UMKC L. Rev. 429 (2009).

Vikki Bollettino, *Quest for Congruence: Why the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act Should Apply to Eminent Domain*, Seton Hall Law Review, Vol. 39, Issue 4,1263,1289 (2009).

Constance N. DeSena, *What the Legislature Giveth the Judiciary Taketh Away: The Power to Take Private Property for Redevelopment in New Jersey and Gallenthin Realty Development, Inc. v. Borough of Paulsboro*, 33 Seton Hall Legis. J. 289,310 (2008).

Andrew S. Han, *From New London to Norwood: A Year in the Life of Eminent Domain*, 57 Duke L.J. 1449, 1451 (2008).

Anthony J. Luppino, *Minding More Than Our Own Business: Educating Entrepreneurial Lawyers Through Law School-Business School Collaborations*, 30 W. New Eng. L. Rev. 151, 152 (2007).

Martha Minow, *Lawyering/or Human Dignity*, 11 Am. U.J. Gender Soc. Pol'y & L. 143, 162, note 106 (2002).

Stephen Hobbs, *Invisible Man and Other Ellison Text: Ralph Ellison as Oral Storyteller*, 26 Okla. City U.L. Rev. 927 (2001).

Copyrights and Documentaries

Co-Producer, *Documentary on Louie Lee* (Forthcoming 2026)

Associate Producer, Jack & Jill Documentary, *This is Our Club* (January 2008)

A Guide to Starting a Law School Clinic to Serve Entrepreneurs (With Forms, 2001)

TRAINING AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

SALT Teaching Faculty Workshop (2018; 2022; 2024 and forthcoming 2026)

Faculty and Staff ongoing trainings, Loyola University Chicago (July 2019-present)

Artificial Intelligence, Implications for Business Strategy Online (Fall 2023) MIT

Loyola Payment Card Industry - Data Security Standard Training (August 2023; 2022)

Faculty of Color Writing Retreat at LUREC (2023 summer), Woodstock, IL

AALS Annual Conference, 2023 (Technology, Law and Education Section Conference Co-Chair)

Cureo Writing Workshop (2022 Spring semester)

Title IX for Higher Education Compliance Training and Cyber Security Training, Covid-19, HR

Training, Zoom Training (2020), Loyola Chicago, IL

Entrepreneurship Certificate, University of Gainesville Florida (FL)

Entrepreneurship Certificate, Syracuse University School of Management (NY)

AWARDS AND NOMINATIONS

2024 Nomination for the LUCES Mentorship Program Mentor Award

2024 and 2023, Excellence in Corporate and Transactional Law, Lawyers of Distinction

2024 Top Rated Lawyers in Illinois, Lawyers of Distinction

AWARD AND NOMINATIONS CONTINUED

2023 Nomination for St. Ignatius Loyola Award for Excellence in Teaching

2019 Ronda F. Williams Service Award

2019 US Embassy in the Republic of Azerbaijan, Alumni MAX Program, Visiting Scholar

2018 Coleman Foundation Fellows Recognition

2018 Ronda F. Williams Service Award

2016 St. Louis Business Journal Innovation Award

2015 Super Lawyers™ Pro Bono for SLU LAW Clinical Program 2015

2015 Clinical Legal Education Award (SLU Law Legal Clinics)

2015 Mound City Bar, Legal Services Award (SLU Law Legal Clinics)

2014 Super Lawyers™ Pro Bono (SLU Law Legal Clinics)

2013 TechConnect™ Spirit of Innovation Awards Nominee

2013 Inaugural Innovation Awards Nominee

2013 WVU Office of Diversity, Equity & Inclusion, Diversi-Tea Leadership Award

2012 Super Lawyers™ Pro Bono (WVU College of Law Clinical Law Programs)

Community Ron Brown U.S. Depart. of Commerce Minority Advocate for Chicago Med-Week
Jack & Jill Eastern Region, Mother of the Year Regional Award
Ernst & Young Entrepreneur of the Year for Community Service to Business; and
The McDonald's President's Award

FUNDRAISING AND CY-PRES AWARDS

Rambler Rally Fundraiser participant (2024-2026)

Center for Business Law Speaker Series Fundraising (2026)

CY-PRES Award: *West et al. v. Act II Jewelry, LLC, et al.* to Loyola Chicago Business Law Clinic (2020)

CY-PRES Award: *Olsen v. Global Biz Garnishment Fund* to Saint Louis University Law School Clinic, (2018)

E-Workshops, U.S. Justice Charitable Foundation (USJCF) (2018 no-cost extension) (hosted four entrepreneurship workshop trainings for underserved communities in St. Louis in 2018)

Missouri Lawyers Trust Account Fund, Foreclosure Prevention and Community Development Grant Application awarded (2017)

Training Collaboration, North City Food Hub, US Department of Agriculture Grant award (2016)

Juvenile Reentry Assistance Program (2016 Housing and Urban Development grant application awarded, with co-

sponsors St. Louis Housing Authority and 2018 no-cost extension) (2016-June 30, 2018)

Coleman Foundation Veteran Fellow (2015-2018) and Fellow (2014-2015)

BOARDS. PROFESSIONAL AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS

Society of American Law Teachers (SALT), Board of Governors and Secretary (2024 – present).

Loyola Quinlan, Family Business Center, Board of Advisors (2025 – present).

Charitable Advisory Committee of the Illinois Attorney General's Office (2025 – present).

St. James Catholic Church, Parish Council, Chicago, IL (2024 - present).

Henry and Emma Rogers Society (2025 – present).

AALS Business Law Sections: Business Association, Clinical; Nonprofit; Technology, Law and Legal Education (2023 Conference Chair); and Transactional Law and Skills Sections.

AALS, Committee on the Retention of Minority Law Teachers and Students (2017-2020) American Bar Association (ABA) Member.

Arch Metro STL Unit of National Association of Parliamentarians Member and former founding member and President (2017 - present).

Cook County Bar Association Sponsorship Committee for the CCBA Presidential Inauguration, Chicago, IL (2022).

Knights of Peter Claver, Ladies Auxiliary (2022-present).

Missouri State Association of Parliamentarians (MSAP) and National Association of Parliamentarian (2012-present).

EVENTS, PANELS AND CONFERENCES (2019 - Present)

Forthcoming Panelist: Family Business Center (2026.April).

Forthcoming Panelist: Loyola Law Chicago: Birthright Citizenship (2026.April).

Host and Moderator, 25th Anniversary of the Business Law Clinic (2025.September).

Co-Host and Panelist, Investor Protection Institute, Loyola University Chicago and Santa Clara School of Law (2025.October).

Panelist, Family Business Center, *Setting AI Expectations in Your Family Business*, Loyola Law Chicago (2025.April).

Panelist, Transactional Lawyering: Cultivating Cultural and Ethical Competencies with AI in Legal Clinics, Baltimore, MD (2025.April).

Panelist, Center for Digital Ethics and Policy, *Using "AI" Ethically in Clinics and Practicum, 14th Annual Symposium on Digital Ethics*, Loyola Law School (2025.March).

Co-Host and Panelist, Investor Protection in the Age of AI and Crypto Summit, Loyola University Chicago and Santa Clara School of Law (2025.February).

Speaker, *Deconstructing Business Law Center Design, Mission, and Innovation*, SALT Conference, Boston University School of Law (2024.September).

Speaker, *Representing Your Startup Venture Beyond the Eclipse!* 2024.April; *Representing Your Startup Venture*, Quinlan School of Business (2025.February).

Keynote, Women and the Law Conference, Loyola University School of Law, Women and the Law from VHS to Streaming (2024.April).

Panelist & Moderator, Clinical Experiential Panel, SEALS Annual Conference, Florida (July 2023).

Panelist, American Bar Association, Real Property, Trust & Estate Law, *Eminent Domain Abuse: Echoes of Kelo (20 years later)*, (2023.May).

Convenor/Moderator, Financial Regulators Under Siege Conference (2023.April), Loyola Law Chicago

Convenor/Moderator, Diverse Pathways Towards Business Leadership (2023.April), Loyola Law Chicago

Panel Moderator, AALS Technology, Law and Legal Education Section, *Cyber Security: Tech and Ethical Considerations for Tomorrow's Lawyers* (San Diego, CA 2023.January5)

Conference Host, SALT Teaching and Faculty Development Conference (2022.October), IL

Panelist, Rooftops Conference (February 2020 In-Person and 2021-2022 Virtual), Chicago, IL, Presentation for Aurora Small Businesses, Aurora, IL (2020.September).

Presentation, *Eminent Domain: Blight, Border Walls and Land Grabs* (April 2020), Chicago, IL.

Moderator, Investors and the Rule of Law, IIP Conference, Loyola Law Chicago, IL (2019.October).

Business Law Association, Entrepreneurship Panel, St. Louis, MO (2019.February).

Speaker, Black Law Student Association Black History Month Activity: Constance Baker Motley Conversation & Book Signing by Dr. Gary L. Ford, Jr. Saint Louis, MO (2019.February).

Baku Azerbaijan, Series of Lectures and Panels on Entrepreneurship, Conflict Resolution and Innovation (IP) (2019.January).

Judge, Region 9-National Moot Court Competition, November 17, 2018, St. Louis, MO.

Alternative Ways of Going Public, Presentation on Equity Crowdfunding at SEALS, 2018, Fort Lauderdale, Florida, (2018.August).

PRIOR APPOINTMENTS AND POSITIONS

Saint Louis University School of Law, St. Louis, MO July 2014-June 2019

Clinical Professor of Law, Director, Entrepreneurship & Innovation Initiatives; Faculty Supervisor, Business Law and Innovation Clinic

Associate Professor of Law and Director of Legal Clinics; Faculty Supervisor, Entrepreneurship & Community Development Clinic

West Virginia University College of Law, Visiting Associate Professor, and Director,
Entrepreneurship and Innovation Law Clinic, July 1, 2012- June 30, 2014

West Virginia University College of Law, Visiting Assistant Professor and Director, Entrepreneurship
and Innovation Law Clinic, July 1, 2010-June 30, 2012

Doctor of Management Student coursework, **University of Maryland University College**,
August 2009 - May 2010

Executive Director, **Conflict Resolution Center of Montgomery County**, 2007-2008

Law Lecturer, **The University of Chicago Law School** and Founding Director, **IJ Clinic on
Entrepreneurship**, 1998 - 2005

Principal, **Patricia H. Lee & Associates**, Oak Park, IL, 1994-1998 (solo practitioner with a
practice in small business, real property, estates and trusts and family law)

Visiting Professor, **Northern Illinois University Law School**, DeKalb, IL, 1994-1996

Staff Director and Senior Corporate Counsel, **McDonald's Corporation**, a Dow 30 Corp, IL Areas of
practice: Corporate Governance; Securities Law; and Corporate Finance, Oak Brook, IL, 1984- 1994

Legal Assistance Foundation of Chicago, Staff Attorney, 1982-1984, Chicago, IL

Over twenty years of teaching law and business classes in university settings

PRIOR BOARDS, COMMITTEES AND WORKING GROUPS

Board Member, National Institute for Urban Entrepreneurship (2004-2020).

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Clinic Certification Trademark Project (2014-2019).

Law School Advisor, Black Law Students Association (BLSA) (2018-2019).

Law School Advisor, Sports and Entertainment Law Society (SELA) (2014-2019) (2018-2019).

Presidential Scholars of Saint Louis University, Interviewer (February 2018).

Loyola University Joint Faculty Senate - Provost Committee on the Faculty Manual (2017-2019).

Saint Louis University Innovation Ecosystem Collaboration (2016-2019).

Saint Louis University Law School Working Group on Residency and Incubators (2016 - 2017).

Law School Learning Outcomes Working Group on Effective Lawyering (2016).

Women's Commission, Member Development Chair (2015-17); Topical Working Group - Entrepreneurs for
Social Justice (2015).

Law School Appointments Committee (2015-16); Law School Curriculum Committee (2014-15).

Coleman Foundation Fellowship (2014-18).

Southeastern Association of American Law Schools (SEALS) Clinic Program Committee (2015).

St. Louis African American History & Genealogy Society, Study Group Chair, MO, IL & OK (2015-16).

AMICUS BRIEFS AND PETITIONS

Letter in Support of Nominee from Black Women Law Professors for Judge Ketanji Brown Jackson to Serve as Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court (March 18, 2022).

Amicus Brief, *Fred J. Eyechaner v. The City of Chicago, a Municipal Corporation*, Cert Petition (2021).

Brief, *Amicus Curiae of the Ohio Conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored Persons and The National Institute for Urban Entrepreneurship in Support of Appellants to the Supreme Court of Ohio, City of Norwood v. Joseph E. Horney and Carl E. Gamble, et al.*, Case Nos. 05-1210, 05-1211 (2006.July).

Brief, *Amicus Curiae Better Government Association, Citizen Advocacy Center, DKT Liberty Project, National Institute for Urban Entrepreneurship, and Office of the Community Lawyer in Support of Petitioners, to the U.S. Supreme Court, Susette Keio et al., Petitioners v. City of New London, and New London Development Corporation*, Respondents, No. 04-108 (2005).

PRIOR LAW COURSES TAUGHT

Business Law and Innovation Practice [LAW9540]

Business Law and Innovation Clinic I [LAW9541]

Business Law and Innovation Clinic II [LAW9542]

Entrepreneurship and Community Development Class [LAW9530]

Entrepreneurship and Community Development Clinic I [LAW9531]

Entrepreneurship and Community Development Clinic II [LAW9532]

Lawyering Practice (PS) [LAW9600];

Externship Clinic I [LAW9601-01]

Counseling, Negotiation and Litigation

Entrepreneurship and Community Development; Entrepreneurial Advocacy

Entrepreneurship and the Law; Debtor/Creditor Law

Transactional Drafting [LAW808]; Directed Research [LAW885-39]; [LAW8620-21]

Civil Advocacy Clinic I [LAW991-02]; Civil Advocacy (PS) [LAW981-02] ###